

## Union Calendar No. 386

108<sup>TH</sup> CONGRESS  
2<sup>D</sup> SESSION

# H. R. 3257

[Report No. 108-642]

To authorize the Secretary of the Interior to conduct a study to determine the suitability and feasibility of establishing the Western Reserve Heritage Area.

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### IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

OCTOBER 7, 2003

Mr. RYAN of Ohio introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Resources

SEPTEMBER 7, 2004

Additional sponsors: Mr. BROWN of Ohio, Mr. LATOURETTE, Mr. NEY, Mr. STRICKLAND, Mrs. JONES of Ohio, Ms. KAPTUR, Mr. KUCINICH, Mr. GILLMOR, and Mr. RAHALL

SEPTEMBER 7, 2004

Reported with an amendment, committed to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union, and ordered to be printed

[Strike out all after the enacting clause and insert the part printed in *italic*]

[For text of introduced bill, see copy of bill as introduced on October 7, 2003]

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## A BILL

To authorize the Secretary of the Interior to conduct a study to determine the suitability and feasibility of establishing the Western Reserve Heritage Area.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3       **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4       *This Act may be cited as the “Western Reserve Herit-*  
5       *age Areas Study Act”.*

6       **SEC. 2. NATIONAL PARK SERVICE STUDY REGARDING THE**  
7               **WESTERN RESERVE, OHIO.**

8       *(a) FINDINGS.—The Congress finds the following:*

9               *(1) The area that encompasses the modern-day*  
10       *counties of Trumbull, Mahoning, Ashtabula, Portage,*  
11       *Geagua, Lake, Cuyahoga, Summit, Medina, Huron,*  
12       *Lorain, Erie, Ottawa, and Ashland in Ohio with the*  
13       *rich history in what was once the Western Reserve,*  
14       *has made a unique contribution to the cultural, polit-*  
15       *ical and industrial development of the United States.*

16              *(2) The Western Reserve is distinctive as the*  
17       *land settled by the people of Connecticut after the*  
18       *Revolutionary War. The Western Reserve holds a*  
19       *unique mark as the original wilderness land of the*  
20       *West that many settlers migrated to in order to begin*  
21       *life outside of the original 13 colonies.*

22              *(3) The Western Reserve played a significant*  
23       *role in providing land to the people of Connecticut*  
24       *whose property and land was destroyed during the*  
25       *Revolution. These settlers were descendants of the*

1       *brave immigrants who came to the Americas in the*  
2       *17th century.*

3               *(4) The Western Reserve offered a new destina-*  
4       *tion for those who moved west in search of land and*  
5       *prosperity. The agricultural and industrial base that*  
6       *began in the Western Reserve still lives strong in these*  
7       *prosperous and historical counties.*

8               *(5) The heritage of the Western Reserve remains*  
9       *transfixed in the counties of Trumbull, Mahoning,*  
10       *Ashtabula, Portage, Geauga, Lake, Cuyahoga, Sum-*  
11       *mit, Medina, Huron, Lorain, Erie, Ottawa, and Ash-*  
12       *land in Ohio. The people of these counties are proud*  
13       *of their heritage as shown through the unwavering at-*  
14       *tempts to preserve agricultural land and the indus-*  
15       *trial foundation that has been embedded in this re-*  
16       *gion since the establishment of the Western Reserve.*  
17       *Throughout these counties, historical sites, and mark-*  
18       *ers preserve the unique traditions and customs of its*  
19       *original heritage.*

20               *(6) The counties that encompass the Western Re-*  
21       *serve continue to maintain a strong connection to its*  
22       *historic past as seen through its preservation of its*  
23       *local heritage, including historic homes, buildings,*  
24       *and centers of public gatherings.*

1           (7) *There is a need for assistance for the preser-*  
2           *vation and promotion of the significance of the West-*  
3           *ern Reserve as the natural, historic and cultural her-*  
4           *itage of the counties of Trumbull, Mahoning, Ash-*  
5           *tabula, Portage, Geagua, Lake, Cuyahoga, Summit,*  
6           *Medina, Huron, Lorain, Erie, Ottawa and Ashland*  
7           *in Ohio.*

8           (8) *The Department of the Interior is responsible*  
9           *for protecting the Nation's cultural and historical re-*  
10          *sources. There are significant examples of such re-*  
11          *sources within these counties and what was once the*  
12          *Western Reserve to merit the involvement of the Fed-*  
13          *eral Government in the development of programs and*  
14          *projects, in cooperation with the State of Ohio and*  
15          *other local governmental entities, to adequately con-*  
16          *serve, protect, and interpret this heritage for future*  
17          *generations, while providing opportunities for edu-*  
18          *cation and revitalization.*

19          (b) *STUDY.—*

20               (1) *IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall, in con-*  
21               *sultation with the State of Ohio, the counties of*  
22               *Trumbull, Mahoning, Ashtabula, Portage, Geagua,*  
23               *Lake, Cuyahoga, Summit, Medina, Huron, Lorain,*  
24               *Erie, Ottawa, and Ashland, and other appropriate or-*  
25               *ganizations, carry out a study regarding the suit-*

1       *ability and feasibility of establishing the Western Re-*  
2       *serve Heritage Area in these counties in Ohio.*

3           (2) *CONTENTS.—The study shall include anal-*  
4       *ysis and documentation regarding whether the Study*  
5       *Area—*

6           (A) *has an assemblage of natural, historic,*  
7       *and cultural resources that together represent*  
8       *distinctive aspects of American heritage worthy*  
9       *of recognition, conservation, interpretation, and*  
10       *continuing use, and are best managed through*  
11       *partnerships among public and private entities*  
12       *and by combining diverse and sometimes non-*  
13       *contiguous resources and active communities;*

14          (B) *reflects traditions, customs, beliefs, and*  
15       *folklife that are a valuable part of the national*  
16       *story;*

17          (C) *provides outstanding opportunities to*  
18       *conserve natural, historic, cultural, or scenic fea-*  
19       *tures;*

20          (D) *provides outstanding recreational and*  
21       *educational opportunities;*

22          (E) *contains resources important to the*  
23       *identified theme or themes of the Study Area*  
24       *that retain a degree of integrity capable of sup-*  
25       *porting interpretation;*

1           (F) includes residents, business interests,  
2           nonprofit organizations, and local and State  
3           governments that are involved in the planning,  
4           have developed a conceptual financial plan that  
5           outlines the roles for all participants, including  
6           the Federal Government, and have demonstrated  
7           support for the concept of a national heritage  
8           area;

9           (G) has a potential management entity to  
10          work in partnership with residents, business in-  
11          terests, nonprofit organizations, and local and  
12          State governments to develop a national heritage  
13          area consistent with continued local and State  
14          economic activity;

15          (H) has a conceptual boundary map that is  
16          supported by the public; and

17          (I) has potential or actual impact on pri-  
18          vate property located within or abutting the  
19          Study Area.

20       (c) *BOUNDARIES OF THE STUDY AREA.*—The Study  
21       Area shall be comprised of the counties of Trumbull,  
22       Mahoning, Ashtabula, Portage, Geauga, Lake, Cuyahoga,  
23       Summit, Medina, Huron, Lorain, Erie, Ottawa, and Ash-  
24       land in Ohio.



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